

蘇軾仕宦生涯中的諫親戒友

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摘要

Su Shi was a great writer and artist of Sung Dynasty. He had the will to govern the country since his youth. The emperors of Sung regarded him as a talented person of prime minister. But to the end, his official career was not smooth. The main reason was his personal characteristics, including being normal, hating evil things, not yoking by the social rules, liking ridicule others. During the storming age of party competition, his family and friends noticed him to be aware of his behavior and talking.

Those who gave advice to him included his wife, brother, cousin and his elders. Most of his friends and colleagues also gave their information to him. These instructions included being good manner of behaving, careful to make friends, do not discuss current trends, lowly in mind ... etc.

Against these opinions, Su Shi could not alter his wrong practices.

Therefore, he can be promoted and degraded four grades continuously during his official career. Finally, he was exiled to the most southern area of China.

關鍵字：Friends of Su Shi, Su Shi, Dong-Po, Party competition, Exile.