

美國府際合作機制模式初探—ACIR與NRDP的比較分析

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摘要

Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR) and National Rural Development Partnership (NRDP) are formal and legal intergovernmental cooperation mechanisms in America, that is why they are specific and representative. And they represent different directions in the establishment of intergovernmental cooperation mechanism. In the case of ACIR, it's an advocatory agent initiated by Congress, constituted by multiple representative membership, and terminated caused by political factor in 1996. In the case of NRDP, it's a collaborative mechanism initiated from bottom up, constituted by federal, state, local and private sector membership, and became a successful and lesson-drawing case of many states. Through the comparative study of agency initiation, constitution of membership, organizational goal and accountability of ACIR and NRDP, it finds that four factors are crucial in the establishment of intergovernmental cooperation mechanism, including clearness of legal and functional position, inclusiveness of membership, avoidance of political pitfall, and the generating of short-term effectiveness.

關鍵字： intergovernmental cooperation mechanism, Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR), National Rural Development Partnership (NRDP), intergovernmental relations